

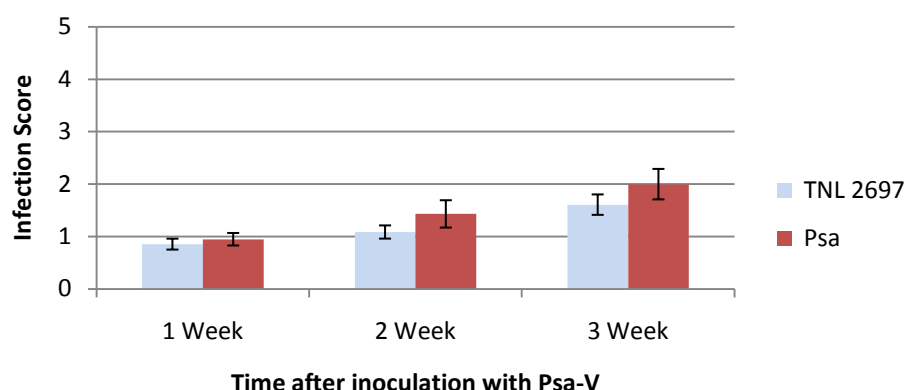
Product testing report

6 December 2011

TNL 2697			
Supplying company:	Zeelam Ltd.		
Active ingredient:	Cis-Jasmone		
Mode of action:	Protectant <input type="checkbox"/>	Biological <input type="checkbox"/>	Elicitor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Application rate (per 100L):	500ml		

Test results													
Test	Greenhouse seedling tests												
Method description	<p>Experiment 1: Elicitor (17 October 2011 – 15 November 2011) Hayward and Hort16A seedlings were treated once with the product and inoculated seven days later with Psa-V (at 10^8 cfu ml⁻¹ concentration). Assessments were made at weekly intervals after inoculation. The degree of leaf spotting was determined visually using a 0 – 5 scale and is plotted as an 'Infection Score'.</p>												
<p>Results Key: 0 = no leaf spotting 1 = up to 10% 2 = up to 25% 3 = up to 50% 4 = up to 75% 5 = 100% (of leaf area)</p>	<p>Experiment 1: In Hort16A and Hayward seedlings, application of TNL 2697 did not have an effect on the degree of leaf spotting following inoculation with Psa-V.</p> <div style="text-align: center;"> <p>Hort16A Experiment 1</p> <table border="1"> <caption>Hort16A Experiment 1 Infection Scores</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Time after inoculation with Psa-V</th> <th>TNL 2697</th> <th>Psa</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1 Week</td> <td>~1.0</td> <td>~1.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2 Week</td> <td>~1.2</td> <td>~1.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Week</td> <td>~1.8</td> <td>~1.8</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> </div>	Time after inoculation with Psa-V	TNL 2697	Psa	1 Week	~1.0	~1.0	2 Week	~1.2	~1.4	3 Week	~1.8	~1.8
Time after inoculation with Psa-V	TNL 2697	Psa											
1 Week	~1.0	~1.0											
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Hayward Experiment 1



* Psa inoculated control and the treatment are statistically significantly different at the 5% level

Summary

A single application of TNL 2697 (5ml L⁻¹) did not affect the degree of leaf spotting in Hayward or Hort16A seedlings. No further testing is currently planned with this product.

Comments

A standardised screening protocol has been used to test products for efficacy against Psa-V to enable a high throughput of products. Protectant, biological or elicitation tests may be performed, depending on the mode of action of the product. Protectant tests involve the product being applied to the plant with inoculation following on the same day, once the product has dried. Biological tests involve the product being applied two to three days prior to inoculation with Psa-V. Elicitation tests involve the product being applied to the plants seven to ten days prior to inoculation with Psa-V. Assessments of leaf spotting are performed at weekly intervals after inoculation. This method has largely involved testing products using information provided on the product's label. In the future, products may be retested using protocols provided by supplying companies. Products which have previously shown some level of efficacy will be given priority for re-testing.

Data are presented for all assessment timings; however, evaluation of results is largely focused on the final 'three week' assessment data. Disease symptoms will be better developed by this time and earlier assessments are considered to be less reliable. However, in the case of some elicitors, it is possible that the elicitation effect has been expended and that poor results at the 'three week' assessment time indicate reduced efficacy as a result of insufficient frequency of application.

Results from greenhouse trials primarily serve as a screening tool to determine products that will progress to field trials. Care should be taken when extrapolating results to field conditions. Results in the field may differ due to different environmental conditions and differences in plant material.

Note – leaf spotting may not necessarily mean the plant is infected. It simply indicates that the plant has been challenged by Psa.

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